

# The Psychology Of Attitudes And Attitude Change

The Psychology Of Attitudes And Attitude Change The psychology of attitudes and attitude change is a fascinating area within social psychology that explores how individuals form, maintain, and modify their attitudes. Attitudes are enduring evaluations—positive, negative, or neutral—toward people, objects, ideas, or situations that influence how we think, feel, and behave. Understanding the mechanisms behind attitude formation and change is crucial because attitudes shape our social interactions, decision-making processes, and even our health behaviors. This article delves into the core concepts of attitudes, the theories explaining attitude formation and change, and the factors that influence these psychological processes.

## Understanding Attitudes in Psychology

### What Are Attitudes?

Attitudes are psychological tendencies expressed by evaluating a particular entity with some degree of favor or disfavor. They are complex constructs that encompass three components, often referred to as the ABC model:

- Affective component:** The emotional response or feelings toward an object or idea (e.g., feeling happy about recycling).
- Behavioral component:** The way attitudes influence actions (e.g., volunteering for environmental cleanup).
- Cognitive component:** Beliefs or thoughts about the object or idea (e.g., believing that recycling helps reduce waste).

Attitudes are learned and can be influenced by personal experiences, social interactions, cultural norms, and media exposure.

### Types of Attitudes

Attitudes can be categorized in various ways:

- Explicit attitudes:** Conscious attitudes that individuals are aware of and can report<sup>1</sup>.
- Implicit attitudes:** Unconscious attitudes that may influence behavior without<sup>2</sup> conscious awareness.
- Positive/Negative attitudes:** Favorable or unfavorable evaluations.<sup>3</sup>
- Attitudes towards specific objects:** Such as attitudes toward political<sup>4</sup> candidates, brands, or social issues.

## 2 Theories Explaining Attitude Formation

Understanding how attitudes form is essential to comprehending how they can be changed. Several psychological theories shed light on this process.

### Classical Conditioning

Classical conditioning suggests that attitudes can develop through associative learning. For example, if a person repeatedly hears positive music while thinking about a brand, they may develop a favorable attitude toward that brand due to the positive emotional association.

### Operant Conditioning

According to operant conditioning, attitudes are shaped by reinforcement or punishment. If a behavior aligned with a certain attitude is rewarded, that attitude is likely to be reinforced and strengthened.

### Social Learning Theory

This theory emphasizes the role of observation and imitation in attitude formation. People often adopt attitudes by observing models such as family, peers, or media figures. For example, children may develop political attitudes by observing their parents' beliefs.

### Functionalist Perspective

This approach considers the functions that attitudes serve for individuals, such as:

- Knowledge:** Providing a framework to interpret the world.
- Ego-defense:** Protecting self-esteem.
- Value-expressive:** Expressing core values and self-identity.
- Utilitarian:** Gaining rewards or avoiding punishments.

## Attitude Change: Causes and Mechanisms

Attitudes are not static; they can change over time due to various influences and processes.

### Persuasion Techniques

Persuasion involves deliberate attempts to change attitudes through communication. Key techniques include:

- Central Route:** Engages logical argumentation and evidence, leading to lasting <sup>3</sup> attitude change.
- Peripheral Route:** Relies on superficial cues like attractiveness or credibility of the speaker,

leading to more temporary changes. Factors Influencing Attitude Change Several variables determine how receptive an individual is to attitude change: Source Credibility: Trustworthiness and expertise of the communicator. Message Quality: Clarity, logic, and emotional appeal of the message. Audience Characteristics: Personal relevance, prior knowledge, and resistance to change. Context and Environment: Social setting and timing can influence persuasion effectiveness. Role of Cognitive Dissonance Cognitive dissonance theory posits that when individuals experience inconsistency between their attitudes and behaviors, they feel psychological discomfort. To reduce this discomfort, they often change their attitudes to align with their actions. For example, a person who smokes despite knowing health risks might rationalize their behavior by downplaying the danger. Self-Perception Theory This theory suggests that people infer their attitudes from observing their own behavior, especially in situations where their internal feelings are ambiguous. For instance, if someone notices that they volunteer frequently, they may conclude that they are altruistic. Factors Affecting the Stability and Change of Attitudes Attitudes vary in their durability and susceptibility to change based on several factors: Strength of Attitude: Stronger attitudes (based on personal experience or importance) tend to be more resistant to change. Accessibility: Attitudes that are easily retrieved from memory are more likely to influence behavior. Social Norms: Attitudes aligned with societal norms are more persistent. Repeated Exposure: Frequent exposure to a message can increase its influence (mere exposure effect).

4 Implications of Attitude and Attitude Change in Society Understanding attitudes and how they change has significant practical implications across various domains: Marketing and Advertising Marketers aim to influence consumer attitudes toward products through persuasive messaging, branding, and advertising campaigns. Public Health Campaigns Efforts to change health-related attitudes—such as smoking cessation or vaccination acceptance—rely heavily on understanding psychological processes of attitude change. Politics and Social Movements Political campaigns and social movements seek to sway public opinion by appealing to values, beliefs, and emotions. Interpersonal Relationships Attitude change plays a role in resolving conflicts, improving communication, and fostering empathy. Conclusion The psychology of attitudes and attitude change is a vital field that combines insight into human cognition, emotion, and social influence. Attitudes serve crucial functions, yet they are malleable through various processes such as persuasion, cognitive dissonance, and social influence. Recognizing the factors that foster or hinder attitude change can help individuals and organizations develop effective strategies for communication, behavior modification, and social change. As research continues to evolve, our understanding of how attitudes develop and transform remains essential for navigating the complex social landscapes of modern life.

Question Answer What are the main components of an attitude according to the tripartite model? The tripartite model suggests that attitudes consist of three components: affective (emotional feelings), behavioral (actions or tendencies), and cognitive (beliefs or thoughts) about a particular object or topic. How does cognitive dissonance influence attitude change? Cognitive dissonance occurs when there's a conflict between beliefs and behaviors, leading individuals to change their attitudes or beliefs to reduce discomfort and achieve internal consistency.

5 What role does social influence play in shaping attitudes? Social influence, including peer pressure, conformity, and persuasive communication, significantly impacts attitude formation and change by affecting individuals' perceptions and beliefs. Which psychological techniques are most effective for changing attitudes? Techniques such as persuasive messaging, emotional appeals, repetition, and providing credible sources are effective in altering attitudes, especially when they address underlying beliefs and values. How

does the elaboration likelihood model explain attitude change? The elaboration likelihood model posits that attitude change occurs via two routes: the central route, which involves careful consideration of arguments, and the peripheral route, which relies on superficial cues. The route taken depends on the individual's motivation and ability to process information. Can attitudes be changed permanently, or are they always temporary? Attitudes can be changed temporarily or permanently, depending on factors like the method of persuasion, consistency with existing beliefs, and reinforcement over time. Deeply held attitudes tend to be more resistant to change. What is the role of motivation and personal relevance in attitude change? Higher motivation and personal relevance increase the likelihood of deep processing of persuasive messages, leading to more enduring and meaningful attitude change through the central route of the elaboration likelihood model.

**The Psychology of Attitudes and Attitude Change: An Expert Insight** Understanding human behavior is a complex endeavor, and at the core of this complexity lies the concept of attitudes—the evaluative dispositions that influence how individuals think, feel, and behave toward people, objects, or ideas. As a fundamental component of social psychology, attitudes shape our interactions and perceptions, often operating beneath our conscious awareness. This article delves deeply into the psychology of attitudes and the dynamic processes behind attitude change, offering an expert-level exploration of these intricate phenomena.

--- **What Are Attitudes? An In-Depth Definition** Attitudes are psychological tendencies that are expressed by evaluating a particular entity with some degree of favor or disfavor. They are learned predispositions that can influence behavior, often serving as mental shortcuts for navigating complex social environments. Unlike fleeting opinions, attitudes tend to be relatively stable over time, although they are subject to change under specific circumstances.

**Components of Attitudes** Attitudes are generally conceptualized as comprising three key components, often referred to as the tripartite model:

1. **Affective Component:** This involves feelings or emotions associated with the attitude object. For example, feeling excited about a new technological gadget or The Psychology Of Attitudes And Attitude Change 6 anxious about public speaking.
2. **Behavioral Component:** This reflects the predisposition to act in certain ways toward the attitude object. For instance, choosing to buy eco- friendly products because of environmental concern.
3. **Cognitive Component:** This includes beliefs or thoughts about the attitude object. For example, believing that exercise improves health.

**Types of Attitudes** Attitudes can be classified along various dimensions:

- **Explicit Attitudes:** Conscious attitudes that individuals are aware of and can report directly. For example, openly expressing support for a political candidate.
- **Implicit Attitudes:** Unconscious, automatic evaluations that influence behavior without conscious awareness. These often reveal biases or prejudices hidden from explicit acknowledgment.
- **Positive, Negative, or Neutral:** Attitudes can range from favorable to unfavorable, with some being neutral or ambivalent.

**The Significance of Attitudes** Attitudes influence a wide array of behaviors, including consumer choices, political opinions, social interactions, and health-related behaviors. They serve as mental shortcuts, allowing individuals to process information efficiently, but can also lead to biases or resistance to change.

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- **Theories Explaining the Formation of Attitudes** Understanding how attitudes develop provides insight into their stability and potential for change. Several influential theories have attempted to explain the origins of attitudes:

1. **Classical Conditioning** Rooted in Pavlovian principles, classical conditioning suggests that attitudes form through associations. For example, if a person repeatedly encounters positive experiences with a brand, they may develop a favorable attitude toward it, even without conscious awareness.
2. **Operant Conditioning** Attitudes are shaped by reinforcement or punishment. If a behavior related to an attitude yields positive

outcomes (e.g., social approval), the attitude becomes more entrenched. 3. Social Learning Theory People acquire attitudes by observing others. For instance, children may adopt parental attitudes toward politics or religion by imitation and reinforcement. 4. Cognitive Dissonance Theory Proposed by Leon Festinger, this theory posits that inconsistent attitudes and behaviors create psychological discomfort, prompting individuals to adjust their attitudes to restore consistency. The Psychology Of Attitudes And Attitude Change 7 5. Genetic and Biological Factors Research indicates that some attitudes, particularly those related to predispositions or biases, may have a biological basis, influenced by genetics and neural mechanisms. --- The Impact of Attitudes on Behavior While attitudes often predict behaviors, the relationship is complex and moderated by several factors: - Specificity: Attitudes toward specific behaviors are better predictors than general attitudes. - Accessibility: More accessible attitudes (e.g., those readily brought to mind) are more influential. - Social Norms: The influence of perceived social expectations can override personal attitudes. - Situational Factors: Contextual elements may facilitate or inhibit the translation of attitude into action. Understanding these nuances is essential for both behavioral prediction and designing effective attitude change interventions. --- The Dynamics of Attitude Change Attitudes are not static; they are dynamic constructs that can shift over time due to various influences. The study of attitude change examines how and why these mental dispositions evolve. Factors Influencing Attitude Change 1. Persuasive Communication The most direct method of altering attitudes involves persuasive messages. The success of persuasion depends on numerous factors: - Source Credibility: Trustworthiness and expertise of the communicator. - Message Content: Logical, emotional, or fear appeals. - Message Delivery: Tone, timing, and context. - Audience Characteristics: Prior attitudes, motivation, and cognitive ability. 2. Cognitive Dissonance When individuals act in ways inconsistent with their attitudes, they experience dissonance, motivating them to adjust either their behavior or attitudes to reduce discomfort. 3. Social Influence and Norms Peer pressure, social norms, and conformity can lead to attitude adjustments, especially in group settings. 4. Experience and Personal Contact Direct personal experiences with an attitude object often have a stronger impact than secondhand information. 5. Information Processing Routes - Central Route: Involves careful consideration of arguments, leading to durable attitude change. - Peripheral Route: Based on superficial cues like attractiveness or emotional appeals, often resulting in temporary change. --- Models of Attitude Change Several theoretical models explain how attitudes can be modified: The Psychology Of Attitudes And Attitude Change 8 1. The Elaboration Likelihood Model (ELM) Developed by Petty and Cacioppo, ELM posits two routes to attitude change: - Central Route: When individuals are motivated and able to process information, leading to lasting change through logical argumentation. - Peripheral Route: When motivation or ability is low, change occurs via superficial cues such as attractiveness or popularity. 2. The Heuristic-Systematic Model (HSM) Similar to ELM, HSM suggests that individuals use heuristics (mental shortcuts) or systematic processing depending on the situation. 3. The Theory of Planned Behavior (TPB) Focuses on behavioral intentions as a mediator between attitudes, subjective norms, and perceived behavioral control, predicting actual behaviors. --- Techniques for Facilitating Attitude Change Practitioners and communicators employ various strategies to promote positive attitude change: - Educational Campaigns: Providing factual information to correct misconceptions. - Fear Appeals: Highlighting negative consequences to motivate change (used carefully to avoid defensive responses). - Reciprocity and Foot-in-the-Door Techniques: Small initial commitments leading to larger ones. - Vivid and Emotional Messaging: Engaging audiences emotionally to foster lasting attitudes. - Social Norms Campaigns: Correcting misperceptions about

peer behaviors or attitudes. --- Resistance to Attitude Change and How to Overcome It Some attitudes are highly resistant to change due to their importance, emotional investment, or social reinforcement. Factors contributing to resistance include: - Strong Attitudes: Deeply held beliefs are less susceptible. - Confirmation Bias: Tendency to favor information that supports existing attitudes. - Cognitive Dissonance: Justifying behaviors to avoid discomfort. Strategies to overcome resistance encompass: - Building rapport and trust with the audience. - Addressing underlying values and beliefs. - Providing credible, evidence-based information. - Engaging in respectful dialogue to reduce defensiveness. --- Implications Across Domains Attitudes and attitude change are central to many fields: - Marketing and Advertising: Shaping consumer preferences. - Public Health: Promoting healthy behaviors. - Politics: Influencing voting and policy support. - Social Justice: Reducing prejudice and discrimination. Understanding the psychological underpinnings of attitudes enables practitioners to craft more effective interventions, foster social change, and better understand human behavior. --- Conclusion: The Ongoing Journey of Attitude Transformation Attitudes serve as the mental compass guiding our perceptions and actions. Their development, stability, and susceptibility to change are influenced by a complex interplay of cognitive, emotional, social, and biological factors. While some attitudes are deeply ingrained and resistant, strategic interventions leveraging psychological principles can facilitate meaningful change. Recognizing the multifaceted nature of attitudes fosters empathy and enhances our ability to influence positive behaviors. As research advances, our understanding of the subtle mechanisms behind attitude formation and change will continue to deepen, paving the way for more sophisticated approaches to personal development, social influence, and societal transformation. -- - In essence, mastering the psychology of attitudes and attitude change is akin to wielding a powerful tool—one that, when understood and applied ethically, can foster growth, reduce conflict, and promote well-being across individual and collective domains. attitude formation, attitude measurement, cognitive dissonance, persuasion, social influence, attitude theory, attitude change strategies, attitude assessment, conformity, behavioral change

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the expression of attitude deals with a number of broad but interrelated questions what are attitudes how do they relate to behavior how are they acquired and in what ways can they be shared the author argues that consistency within attitude structure and between attitudes and behavior arises primarily from interpersonal rather than intrapersonal processes emphasis is placed on how people interpret behavior as an expression of attitude and what they demand of such behavior before they treat it as decodable in a particular way

this volume assembles a distinguished group of international scholars whose chapters on classic and emerging issues in research on attitudes provide an excellent introduction for advanced undergraduates and graduate students the book s chapters cover all of the most critical features of attitude measurement attitude development and attitude change implicit and explicit approaches to measurement and conceptualization are featured throughout making this one of the most up to date treatments of attitude theory and research currently available the comprehensive coverage of the central topics in this important field provides a useful text in advanced courses on persuasion or attitude change

human beings have a unique ability to create elaborate predispositions and evaluations based on their social experiences the concept of attitudes is central to understanding how experience gives rise to these predispositions and psychologists have spent the best part of the past 100 years trying to understand the intricacies of this process yet despite decades of research we still do not fully understand how attitudes are created maintained and changed the main objective of this book is to review and integrate some of the most recent cutting edge developments in research on attitudes and attitude change presenting the work of eminent scholars in this field chapters in this book deal with such intriguing questions as what role do associative processes play in the formation of attitudes how do attitudes function as global and local action guides what is the function of implicit evaluations and vicarious experiences in producing attitude change are implicit associations a useful way to measure attitudes what role does affect play in attitude formation and change what role do social interaction processes play in persuasion and how does persuasion work in real life settings the book is essential reading for students and researchers in social psychology as well as practitioners in every field where understanding and changing attitudes is important such as clinical counseling organizational marketing forensic and developmental psychology

an outstanding new text written in an engaging style it provides an impressive review of both basic and applied work classic studies are interwoven with important recent findings to provide a scholarly overview of this exciting area of social psychology professor mark conner university of leeds maio and haddock provide an excellent up to date summary of the key findings in the field in their very readable new text richard e petty ohio state university people spontaneously evaluate things we form opinions on topics such as war and climate change on other people such as our work colleagues and celebrities and on behaviours such as sexual activity and waste recycling at times these attitudes can be the focus of bitter debate and as humans we

naturally crave to understand attitudes and how to change them in four sections and 11 chapters greg maio and geoffrey haddock describe how scientific methods have been used to better understand attitudes and how they change the first section looks at what attitudes are and why they are important the second section examines the ability of attitudes to predict behaviour from there the authors consider how attitudes are formed and changed finally they present a variety of major issues for understanding internal such as neurological and external such as culture influences on attitude along with unresolved questions with the aid of a few helpful metaphors the text provides readers with a grasp of the fundamental concepts for understanding attitudes and an appreciation of the scientific challenges that lie ahead the psychology of attitudes and attitude change is for students in psychology health psychology communication business and political science it is a core text for courses in the psychology of attitudes persuasion and social influence and a key resource for modules in social cognition and introductory social psychology

a comprehensive look at attitudes beliefs and behavioural change looking at not only biological underpinnings of attitudes but also how this fits in real world situations this textbook gives an overview of theoretical and research perspectives in the field of attitudes and persuasion in a simple user friendly way

i denne reviderede udgave beskrives den seneste udvikling indenfor personlighedsforskning og tests af personlighed og adfærd bogen giver indsigt i hvorledes man ved hjælp af teorier om personlighed kan forklare og forudsige menneskelig adfærd og hvilke implikationer dette kan have

philip erwin provides an accessible up to date overview of the crucial role that attitudes play in our everyday lives and how they influence our thoughts and behaviour

this new handbook presents synthesizes and integrates the existing knowledge of methods theories and data in attitudes the editors goal is to promote an understanding of the broader principles underlying attitudes across several disciplines divided into three parts one on definitions and methods another on the relations of attitudes with beliefs behavior and affect and a final one that integrates these relations into the broader areas of cognitive processes communication and persuasion social influence and applications the handbook also features an innovative chapter on implicit versus explicit attitudes with contributions from the top specialists this handbook features unique collaborations between researchers some who have never before worked together every writer was encouraged to work from as unbiased a perspective as possible a must have for researchers in the areas of social political health clinical counseling and consumer psychology marketing and communication the handbook will also serve as an excellent reference for advanced courses on attitudes in a variety of departments

providing the student with a comprehensive and accessible introduction to the basic issues in the psychological study of attitudes this book includes topics such as attitude formation and change functions of attitudes and attitude measurement

attitudes are evaluations of people places things and ideas they help us to navigate through a complex world they provide guidance for decisions about which products to buy how to travel to work or where to go on vacation they color our perceptions of others carefully crafted interventions can change attitudes and behavior yet attitudes beliefs and behavior are often formed and changed in casual social

exchanges the mere perception that other people favor something say rich people may be sufficient to make another person favor it people's own actions also influence their attitudes such that they adjust to be more supportive of the actions people's belief systems even change to align with and support their preferences which at its extreme is a form of denial for which people lack awareness these two volumes provide authoritative critical surveys of theory and research about attitudes beliefs persuasion and behavior from key authors in these areas the first volume covers theoretical notions about attitudes the beliefs and behaviors to which they are linked and the degree to which they are held outside of awareness it also discusses motivational and cultural determinants of attitudes influences of attitudes on behavior and communication and persuasion the second volume covers applications to measurement behavior prediction and interventions in the areas of cancer hiv substance use diet and exercise as well as in politics intergroup relations aggression migrations advertising accounting education and the environment

utilizing new wave research including new psychological theories new statistical techniques and a stronger methodology this collection unites a diversity of recent research perspectives on attitudes and the psychological functions of an attitude the objective of the editors was to bring together the bits and pieces of validated data into one systematic and adequate set of general principles leading to the view of attitudes as predictions as the volume reformulates old concepts explores new angles and seeks a relationship among various sub areas it also shows improvements in the sophistication of research designs and methodologies the specifications of variables and the precision in defining concepts

attitudes have been a central topic in social psychology from its early beginnings but what exactly are attitudes where do they come from and how can they be modified the overall aim of attitudes and attitude change is to provide students with a comprehensive and accessible introduction to these basic issues in the psychological study of attitudes in four parts readers learn about how attitudes can be measured how attitudes are shaped in the course of life how they are changed by other people and finally how attitudes in turn affect our thoughts and behavior this completely revised and updated second edition covers many recent developments and reports cutting edge research while also addressing the classic findings and theories that advanced the field in addition to integrating the newly emerged topics of implicit attitudes and recent models regarding the coexistence of explicit and implicit attitudes this edition also adds chapters on social influence and resistance to persuasion this comprehensive and user friendly book carefully balances theoretical underpinnings and empirical findings with applied examples to enable readers to use the insights of attitude research for practical applications critical discussions also instigate readers to develop their own thinking on key topics

this book explores what attitudes are and how they are shaped how they influence behaviour and the scientific methods that are used to understand attitudes and how they change introducing the fundamental concepts for understanding attitudes with a balanced consideration of all approaches the book pulls together many diverse threads from research across the world the fourth edition has been updated to include cutting edge topics such as attitudes to vaccines political polarisation and the effects of social media on attitude change it covers the applications of attitude research in the domains of environmental political and health psychology and critically reflects on the methods used for attitude research and considers the role of new technologies and social media in attitudes and attitude research key features



updated research highlights illustrate interesting and important case studies and their findings recap what we have learned and what do you think questions encourage critical reflection and deep thinking key terms and a glossary help you get up to speed with terminology diverse and inclusive examples from across the globe

social psychologists have long recognized the possibility that attitudes might differ from one another in terms of their strength but only recently had the profound implications of this view been explored yet because investigators in the area were pursuing interesting but independent programs of research exploring different aspects of strength there was little articulation of assumptions underlying the work and little effort to establish a common research agenda the goals of this book are to highlight these assumptions to review the discoveries this work has produced and to suggest directions for future work in the area the chapter authors include individuals who have made significant contributions to the published literature and represent a diversity of perspectives on the topic in addition to providing an overview of the broad area of attitude strength particular chapters deal in depth with specific features of attitudes related to strength and integrate the diverse bodies of relevant theory and empirical evidence the book will be of interest to graduate students initiating work on attitudes as well as to longstanding scholars in the field because of the many potential directions for application of work on attitude strength to amelioration of social problems the book will be valuable to scholars in various applied disciplines such as political science marketing sociology public opinion and others studying attitudinal phenomena

the concept of attitude has long been a central part of social psychological theories it is important in other disciplines too such as economics business studies politics and sociology originally published in 1988 the authors of this text show how attitudes and motives are crucial in human decision making and explore the relationship between them they look closely at the real context of people s attitudes and behaviour pointing out that attitudes are both a social product and an intrinsic part of social action the authors show that theories of judgment attitudes attribution and decision making can make important contributions to social issues such as the employment of nuclear energy the storage of nuclear waste health behaviour and medical decision making they emphasize that social psychology is relevant to a wide variety of social issues deriving from the theoretical and distinctive methods that social psychology has developed

notable advances resulting from new research findings measurement approaches widespread uses of the internet and increasingly sophisticated approaches to sampling and polling have stimulated a new generation of attitude scholars this extensively revised edition captures this excitement while remaining grounded in scholarly research attitudes and opinions 3 e maintains one of the main goals of the original edition breadth of coverage the book thoroughly reviews both implicit and explicit measures of attitudes the structure and function of attitudes the nature of public opinion and polling attitude formation communication of attitudes and opinions and the relationship between attitudes and behaviors as well as theories and research on attitude change over 2 000 references support the book s scientific integrity the authors second goal is to demonstrate the relevance of the topic to people s lives subsequently the second part of the book examines many of the topics and research findings that are salient in the world today political and international attitudes including terrorism voting behavior racism and prejudice sexism and gender roles and environmental attitudes this thoroughly revised new edition features an entirely new

chapter on implicit measures attitudes a new chapter on environmental attitudes updated opinion poll data throughout the book additional material on time trends in attitudes about many issues and expanded updated sections on international attitudes reflecting the events of 9 11 and the subsequent invasions of afghanistan and iraq attitudes and opinions broad and interdisciplinary perspective makes this an ideal text in courses on attitudes public opinion survey research or persuasion taught in a variety of departments including psychology communication marketing sociology and political science

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